

SYLLABUS

For LL.B. 3 Year Course (With effect from Session 2018-19)

Note: 1 : Every student of LL.B. (3 year) course shall be required to pass in the qualifying “ General English” paper of total 100 marks by obtaining minimum 36% marks once in the entire duration of the course. Examinations for this paper shall be conducted once every year with the exams of LL.B. Second or Fourth or Sixth Semester. Marks obtained in this paper shall not be added to the aggregate total of the candidate. Any candidate who fails in this paper may re-appear in it in any year within the maximum duration of the course.

Note :2: In all theory papers of this course, the question paper is divided into two Parts. Part- A will carry total 08 (eight) questions of 04 marks each and the candidate shall be required to attempt any 05(five) questions. Part B will carry total 08 (eight) questions (of 20 marks each), two each from the 04(four) Units of the syllabus. The candidate shall be required to attempt total 04 (four) questions, one each from every Unit.

LL.B. Ist Semester

Paper-I

Contract –I

(General Principles of Law of Contracts (Section 1 to Section 75) and Specific Relief)

Unit-I

- 1- Meaning and Nature of Contract
- 2- Agreement and Contract- Definitions, Elements and Kinds – e-contracts
- 3- Proposals and acceptance- Definition, Various forms, Essential elements, Communication, Revocation, Invitation for Proposal- tenders
- 4- Consideration- Definitions, Essentials, Exceptions

Unit-II

- 1- Capacity to enter into a contract
- 2- Free consent- Need and definitions
- 3- Factors validating free consent
 - Coercion
 - Undue influence
 - Fraud
 - Misrepresentation
 - Mistake

4- Legality of Objects and Consideration

5- Void Agreement

Unit-III

1- Discharge of a contract-various modes

2- Doctrine of frustration-grounds and effects

3- Quasi-contracts and certain relations resembling those created by contracts.

Unit-IV-

1- Remedies available under the Indian Contract Act, 1972

2- Meaning, nature, remoteness etc

3- Quantum meruit

4- Remedies available under the Specific Relief Act

5- Specific Performance of Contract- What contracts can be specifically performed and what not

6- Injunctions

Suggested Readings:

1-Indian Contract Act, 1872 (Bare Act)

2-Law of Contract - Anson

3-Indian Contract Act - Pollock and Mulla

4-Law of Contract - Avtar Singh

5-Samvidha Vidhi (Hindi) - S. K. Kapoor

6-Law of Contract- Kailash Rai

Paper –II

Law of Torts, Motor Vehicle Act & Consumer Protection

Unit-I

1. Definition, Nature scope and objection of tort

2. Tort distinguish from crime and breach of concept

3. General defenses Volanti non fit injuria, Act of God, inevitable accident and Statutory Authority

Unit-2

1. Remoteness of damage

2. Vicarious Liability
3. Tort against persons-Assault, Battery, False-Imprisonment, Defamation

Unit-III

1. Negligence
2. Nuisance
3. Malicious Prosecution
4. Absolute Liability

Unit-IV

1. Consumer Protection Act 1986 Definitions
2. Dispute Redressal Agencies
3. Appeals, Limitation Period
4. Motor Vehicle Act, 1988
Compulsory Insurance
Nature and Extent of Insurer's Liability

Suggested Readings:

Consumer Protection Act

Law of Torts- Salmond and Heuston

Torts – Winfield and Jolowitz

The Law of Torts- Ratan Lal and Dheerajlal

Law of Torts- RK Bangia

LL.B. Ist Semester

Constitutional Law-I

Paper-III

Unit-I

- 1- Salient Feature of Indian Constitution
- 2- Nature of the Indian Constitution
- 3- Preamble of Indian Constitution

Unit-II

- 1- Fundamental Rights: Article 12 to Article 21 A

Unit-III

- 1- Fundamental Rights : Article 22 to Article 32
- 2- Directive Principles of State Policy
- 3- Fundamental Duties

Unit-IV

- 1- Executive – Union and State
- 2- Legislature- Union- and State

3- Suggested Readings :

- 4- Constitution of India D.D. Basu
- 5- Constitution of India H.M. Seervai
- 6- Constitution of India M.P. Jain
- 7- Constitution of India V.N. Shukla
- 8- Constitutional Law of India J.N. Pandey
- 9- Constitutional Law of India Narender Kumar
- 10- Introduction to Constitution of India B K Sharma

LL.B. Ist Sem.
Paper-IV
FAMILY LAW-I (HINDU LAW)

Unit –I

1. Sources of Hindu Law and their application
2. 'Marriage' under the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955: Concept, Nature and Essentials of a Valid Hindu Marriage
3. Matrimonial Remedies under the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955:

Nature, Grounds & Consequences of—

- i. Nullity of Mariage
- ii. Restitution of Conjugal Rights
- iii. Judicial Separation
- iv. Divorce

Unit-II

4. Maintenance:
 - i. Under the “Hindu Marriage Act, 1955”: Sec. 24 & 25 ; and
 - ii. Under the “Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956”: Alimony and Maintenance to Hindu Wife
5. Adoption:
 - i. Under the “Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956”: Essential Conditions & Legal Consequences
 - ii. Impact of “adoption” provisions of Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act, 2000 on personal law of Hindus on Adoption

Unit-III

6. Hindu Joint Family & Coparcenary under Mitakshara School
7. Coparcenary Property and Position of Karta under Mitakshara School
8. Partition

Unit-IV

9. Hindu Succession Act, 1956:
 - i. Characteristic features of Hindu Succession; Succession to property of Hindu Male and Hindu Female
 - ii. Disqualification relating to Hindu Succession
 - iii. Hindu female’s absolute right to property under Section 14
 - iv. Suggested Readings:**
 - v. Dr. Paras Diwan- Private International Law
 - vi. Statutes
 - vii. Civil Procedure Code, 1973
 - viii. Hindu Succession Act, 1925
 - ix. The Hague Draft Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Civil and Commercial Matters
 - x. Guidelines for Inter Country Adoptions, 1994
 - xii. Refernces: (i) Cheshire (ii) Morris

Paper- V
Criminal Law (IPC)

Unit-1

- 1- Concept of Crime, Distinction between crime and other wrongs
- 2- Elements of Criminal Liability-Mens rea
- 3- Stages of Crime

Unit-II

- 1- Common Intention, Abetment, Unlawful Assembly, Criminal Conspiracy, Riot, Affray, Common Object
- 2- 2- Factors negating guiltily Intention- Mistake of Fact, Act, of Child, Necessity, Accident
- 3- Insanity, Intoxication, Right of Private Defense of Body and Property.

Unit-III

- 1- Specific Offences against human body
- 2- Hurt, Grievous Hurt, Wrongful Restraint, Wrongful Confinement
- 3- 2- Kidnapping, Abduction, Culpable Homicide, Murder, Exception to Section 300

Unit-IV-

- 1- Offences against Property
Theft, Extortion, Robbery, Dacoity
- 2- Criminal Breach of Trust, Criminal Misappropriation
- 3- Defamation

Suggested Readings:-

The Indian Penal Code, 1860 (Bare Act)
Criminal Law - P.S.A. Pillai
Principles of Criminal Law - Jeroma Hall
Criminal Law - R.C. Nigam
Indian Penal Code - Ratan Lal & Dhiraj Lal
Criminal law, Cases and Materials - K.D. Gaur
The Indian Penal Code - M.P. Tandon

LL.B.IInd Semester

Paper-VI

Contract II

Unit-I

1. Indemnity- Definition, Nature and scope-
Right of Indemnity holder, Commencement of the indemnifier's liability.
2. Contract of Guarantee- Definition, Nature, and scope- Difference between contract of indemnity and Guarantee Extent of Liability of guarantor, Right of surety- Discharge of surety.

Unit-II

1. Contract of Bailment- Definition- Kinds, Duties of Bailer and Bailee Right of Bailee, Position of lender of goods .
2. Contract of pledge. Definition- comparison with Bailment, Essentials of pledge, Right and duties of pawner and pawnee.
3. Contract of Agency-Definition-Creation of Agency-Kinds of Agents, Ratification, Rights and duties of Agent-Relation of Principal with third parties, Termination of Agency.

Unit-III

1. Indian Partnership Act- Definition, Nature and Essentials-Relation of Partner to another partner, Right to duties of partner, relation of partners to third parties, Incoming and outgoing partners dissolution of a firm, Registration of firms.

Unit-IV

- Sale of goods act-formation of Contract of sale- Definition and Essentials agreements sale and hire per chase, Effect of Goods perishing, conditions and warranties-Transfer of title-performance of the Contract- Right of unpaid seller against goods.

Reference Books-

- Dr.R.K.Bangia-Law of contract II
- Dr.Avtar Singh-Law of Contract II
- Krishnan Nair-Law of Contract
- Indian Partnership Act
- Indian sale of Goods Act
- Hire Purchase.

LL.B. IInd Semester
Muslim law

Unit-I

1. Sources of Muslim law- Primary Sources
Secondary Sources
2. Schools of Muslim law- Sunni School
Hanafi School
Saufi School, Hanbali School
SNA School- Athama ashauya, Ismaliya and Zamiya
3. Concept and nature of marriage, essentials of marriage, kind of marriage ,valid marriage, irregular marriage, void marriage, polygamy, option of puberty, and restitution of conjugal right.

Unit-II

1. Concept and nature of dower, Kinds of dower, Amount of Dower, widow's right of Retention
2. Divorce- Concept and nature of divorce kind of divorce- Talaq-ul-sunnat, Talaq-ul-biddat, khula, mubarat, Ila, Zihar and delegate Divorce
Grounds of divorce and Muslim marriage Act, 1939.

Unit-III

1. Maintenance- concept and nature of maintenance- Maintenance of wife, Children, Parents and other relatives, Maintenance of divorce and maintenance of divorce under Muslim women(Protection right to divorce)Act 1986
2. Waqf- concept and nature, Administration of waqf
3. Gift- concept and nature, essential of gift, revocation of gift

Unit-IV

1. Will- concept and nature of will, extent of limit of will.
2. Parentage and legitimacy
3. Securing of uniform civil code.
4. Inheritance, what is heritable property, Applicably of certain rules, Who are entitled to inherit.

Suggested Readings:-

Muslim Law - Mulla

Outlines of Muhammadan Law - Asaf A. A. Fyzee

Mohammadan Law (English & Hindi) - Aqil Ahmad

Muslim Law - M.A. Qureshi

Muslim Vidhi - R.R.

Paper-VIII
Constitutional Law -II

Unit-I

- 1- Judiciary- Supreme Court and High Court “ Constitution and Jurisdiction
- 2- Power of Judicial Review; Independence of Judiciary

Unit-II

- 1- Centre- State Relations : Legislative, Administrative and Financial
- 2- Emergency Provisions

Unit-III

- 1- Freedom of Trade, Commerce and Intercourse
- 2- Services under the Union and States

Unit-IV

- 1- Amendment of the Constitution
- 2- Tortuous Liability of the State

Suggested Readings :

Constitution of India D.D. Basu
Constitution of India H.M. Seeravi
Constitution of India M.P. Jain
Constitution of India V.N. Shukla
Constitutional Law of India J.N. Pandey
Constitutional Law of India Narender Kumar

Paper-IX

Public International Law

Unit- I

1. Definition and concept of international Law
2. Sources of International Law
3. Relationship between International Law & Municipal law subject of international Law

Unit-II

1. Treaties
2. Definition and theories of recognition
3. Settlement of international disputes

Unit-III

1. Extradition
2. Asylum
3. Genocide

Unit-IV

1. International Organization-
2. United Nations
3. General Assembly
4. Security Council
5. International Court of justice
- 6. Suggested Readings :**
7. An Introduction to International Law - J.G. Starke
8. Cases and Material on International Law - D.J. Harris
9. Public International Law - H.O. Aggarwal
10. Public International Law - S. K. Kapoor
11. International Law - Oppenheim

LL.B. IIInd Semester
Paper-X
Environmental Law

Unit-I

- Concept of Environment
- Ecosystem
- Biosphere
- Factors responsible for degradation of environment
- Population explosion
- Industrial development
- Urbanization
- excess use of technology
- energy
- Unplanned development
- agricultural development
- Major, environmental hazards
- Climate change
- Green house effect, depletion of ozone layer

Unit-II

- Constitutional provision and environment 42nd Amendment Act
- The Directive Principles of State Policy
- Article 253 and environmental legislation
- fundamental Duties and environment
- Environmental Protection and Fundamental Rights
- Right to Wholesome Environment
- Right to livelihood
- Right to equality
- Freedom of Trade vis-à-vis environment
- Role of Judiciary -PIL

Unit-III

- Deforestation-causes and effects
- Role of forests in Himalyan ecosystem
- Forest Act, 1927-Definition of Forest
- Kinds-Reserved forests, Protected forests, Village Forests and Van Panchayats, Private Forests
- Forest Offences
- Forest (Conservation) Act,
- Definition and scope of forests
- Non forest purpose
- Wildlife (Protection) Act
- Definition-animal, animal article, hunting, National park, sanctuary, wild animal ,wild life.
- Authorities- Director Wildlife, Chief Wild Life Warden, Wild Life Advisory Board
- Hunting of Wild animals
- Sanctuaries, National Parks and closed Areas
- Central Zoo Authority and Recognition of zoos

- Trade or Commerce in Wild Animals
- Animal Articles and Trophies
- Environmental (Protection) Act
- Objects
- Definitions
- General powers of Central government
- rule making power
- Prevention, control and abatement of environmental pollution
- Penalties and offences by the companies and government department
- Unit-IV
- UN Conference on Human Environment, 1972 (The Stockholm Conference)
- Declaration
- UN Conference on Environment and Development, 1992 (The Earth Summit)
- Rio-declaration
- Agenda -21

Suggested Readings:

Armin Rosencraouz, Syam Diwan - Environmental Law & Policy in India: Cases
 Marthal L. Noble Material & Statements
 Rama Krishna - The Emergence of Environmental Law in
 Developing
 Countries- A Case Study of India
 P. S. Jaswal and Nishta Jaswal - Environmental Law
 R.G. Chaturvedi & M.N. Chaturvedi - Law on Protection of Environment and
 Prevention of pollution

LL.B IIIrd Semester

Paper-XI

Jurisprudence

Unit-I

- The need to study legal theory
- The relationship of legal theory to the development of just society
- Use of terms: Legal theory, Jurisprudence, Concept of Law, the need to understand the differences between theory and concept etc.

Unit-II

- Administration of Justice-Administration of Criminal Justice and Theories of Punishment
- An introductory study of Analytical, Historical, sociological, Realist and Natural Law School, Pure Theory of Law

Unit-III

- Sources of Law-Custom, Precedent and Legislation
- Legal Personality

Unit-IV

- Rights and Duties
- Ownership and Possession
- Liability

Suggested Readings:

- Jurisprudence and Legal Theory - Mahajan Dr. V. D.
- An Introduction to Jurisprudence - Mani Tripathi Dr. B. N.
- Jurisprudence - Salmond J.W.
- A Text Book of Jurisprudence - Paton G. W.
- Jurisprudence - Dias R. W. M.
- Legal Theory - Friedmann W.
- Legal Theory - B.N.M. Tripathi

Paper-XII

Administrative Law

Unit-I

1. Meaning and scope of administrative law
2. Development and history of administrative Law
3. Rule of Law
4. Separation of power

Unit-2

1. Delegated legislation- Need and development, power of legislature to delegate, Control of delegated legislation
2. Methods of judicial control of administrative functions extraordinary remedies, equitable remedies, statutory appeals.
3. Meaning and principals of natural justice.

Unit-3

1. Administrative Discretion
2. Statutory inquires including those under the commissions of inquiry Act.1952
3. Special Tribunals growth and importance including the tribunals established under the administrative tribunals Act. 1985. Role of administrative tribunals and their future.

Unit-4

1. Governmental liability in contract and torts.
2. Public Corporations.
3. Redressal of citizens grievances- Central Vigilance Commission and the Institutions of Lokpal and Lokayukta.

Suggested Readings:

Administrative Law - H.W.R. Wade

Administrative Law - P.P. Craig

Judicial Review of Administrative Action - De. Smith

Administrative Law - C.K. Thakkar

Administrative Law - I.P. Massey

Principles of Administrative Law - Jain & Jain

Paper-XIII

PROPERTY LAW (TRANSFER OF PROPERTY ACT & EASEMENT ACT)

Unit – I

1. Definitions: Immovable Property, Things Attached to Earth, Transfer of Property, Notice, Attested, Actionable Claim; Property which can and cannot be transferred; Capacity to transfer
2. Restricted transfers & Conditional transfers – Sections 10,11 & 40,12,17,18 & Section 25
3. Transfer for the benefit of Unborn Person; Rule against Perpetuity
4. Vested and Contingent Interest

Unit-II

5. Doctrine of Election
6. Transfer by Qualified Owners: Sections 38, 41, 43;
7. *Lis Pendens* & Part Performance
8. Sale of Immovable property

Unit-III

9. Mortgage – Definition, Kinds, Rights & Liabilities of Mortgagor and Mortgagee, Charge
10. Gift

Unit-IV

11. Lease under T. P. Act -Definition, How made, Rights and Liabilities of Lessor and Lessee
12. Easement Act, 1882:
 - i. Easement: Nature , Definition & Kinds
 - ii. Creation of Easement
 - iii. License – Nature, definition & its distinction from Lease
 - iv. Suggested Readings:**
 - v. The Transfer of Property Act - Lahiri S.M.
 - vi. The Transfer of Property Act – Mulla
 - vii. The Transfer of Property Act - Shukla S.N.
 - viii. The Transfer of Property Act - Tripathi G.P.
 - ix. The Transfer of Property Act - Sinha R.K.

LL.B IIIrd Semester
Company Law Paper-XIV

Unit-I

Company Law-Definition Nature and Kinds of a Company, Distinction Between Partnership firm and Company

- Advantages and disadvantages incorporation
- Formation of a Company-Registration and Incorporation.
- Memorandum of Association-VariouS Clauses, Alteration therein, Doctrine of ultra virus .
- Articles of association, binding force, alternation-doctrine of Indoor management.

Unit-II

- Prospectus: Issue, Contents- liability of mis-statement Remedies for misrepresentation criminal liability.
- Promoters- Position, duties and liability.
- Shares- General principle of shares, Definition, allotment, statutory restriction & Transfer of shares- Procedure, practice and Government and SEBI guidelines.
- Debentures- Definition, Kinds, Fixed and Floating charges, Remedies of debenture holders and shareholders.
- General Meetings of share holders. Kinds and procedure, voting

Unit-III

- Management of company- concept of corporate Governance.
- Directors and other managerial persons- Position, Qualification, Disqualification. Appointment and Removed, Powers, Duties, Remuneration and liability.
- Meetings of a company.
- Corporate social responsibly (S.135)

Unit-IV

- Protection of minority Right-Rule in Fox V. Harbottle: prevention of oppression and mismanagement Company law board and powers.
- Winding up of company-Meaning and types of winding up-grounds of winding up by tribunal.
- Appointment, Powers and duties of liquidator, contributories, contemporary issues in company law.
- E- Governance. E filling.

Book Suggested

1. Avtar singh –Indian Company law
2. N.V.Paranjape- Company law
3. S.M.Shah Lectures on Company Law
4. Company law Act 2013

LL.B. –IIIrd Semester

Paper-XV

Practical Training : Professional Ethics, Accountancy for Lawyers and Bar-Bench Relations

Unit-I

- 1- Bar against soliciting work
 - i- Bar against soliciting work
 - ii- Under cutting: An unethical practice
 - iii- Brief –Stealing
 - iv- Lawyers not to advertise
 - v- Not to use touting
 - vi- Fee structure- Black money and high fees
 - vii- Accountability to the client
 - viii- Self regulation/Legal regulation.
 - ix- Collusion with opposite party

Unit-II

- 1- Professional Misconduct and Control
 - i- Advocates Act
 - ii- Faction of the Bar Council
 - iii- Disciplinary Committees- Tribunals
 - iv- Appeals to the Supreme Court
 - v- Contempt Proceedings against Lawyers

Unit-III

- 1- Types and Classes of Lawyers
 - i- Advocate on Record : Advocate on roll
 - ii- Touts (Para Professional)
 - iii- Bare Foot Lawyers
 - iv- Senior- Junior Relationship

Unit-IV

- 1- Social Profile of the Legal Profession
 - i- Professional Opportunities- Upward mobility
 - ii- How far have Underprivileged groups such as SC/ST advanced in the profession

2- Lawyers in Court

i- How to address the Court

ii- Attitude towards opponent counsel

iii- Suggested Readings:

iv- C.L. Anand: Professional Ethics of the Bar

v- B.K. Goswami: Legal Profession and Its Ethics

vi- Anirudh Prasad: Principles of the Ethics of Legal Profession in India

vii- Sunil Deshta and Kiran Deshta: Practical Advocacy of Law.

viii- S.K. Mookerji: Iyer's Law of Contempt of Court.

LL.B. IVth Semester
Civil Procedure Code

Unit-I

- Nature of Civil suit
- Courts and their jurisdiction
- Essentials of a suit
- Res judicata
- Place of Suing

Unit-II

- Parties and cause of action
- First steps in suit-Institution of suit, summons to defendant, written statements
- Documents and Witnesses
- Hearing and Disposal

Unit-III

- Execution of Degree
- Appeals
- Reference, Review and Revision

Unit-IV

- Period of Limitation for suits, appeals and application
- Computation of period of limitation
- Acknowledgement as a ground
- Acquisition of ownership by possession

Suggested Readings:

Civil Procedure Code D.F. Mulla

The Code of Civil Procedure M.P. Jain

Code of Civil Procedure Justice T.S. Doabia

The Indian Limitation Act, 1963 BARE ACT

Civil Procedure C.K. Takwani

Civil Procedure Code T.P. Tripathi

Paper-XVII
Criminal Procedure Code

Unit-I

Definitions-Cognizable offence, non-cognizable offence, bailable offence, non-bailable offence, Warrant cases and summons cases, complaint, charge, police station,

Constitution of Criminal Courts and their jurisdiction and powers

Arrest of persons and rights of arrested persons

Unit-II

Information to the police and their powers to investigate

Cognizance of offences by the Magistrate and Court of Sessions

Complaints to Magistrates and commencement of proceedings before Magistrate

Unit –III

Security for Keeping the peace and for good behavior

Maintenance of public order and tranquility

Preventive actions of the police

The Charges

Unit-IV

Trials of cases-Sessions trial, warrant trial, summons trial and summary trial

Provisions of Bail and Bonds

Appeals, reference and revision.

Suggested Readings:

The Code of Criminal Procedure -Ratan Lal and Dhiraj Lal

R.V. Kelkar's Criminal Procedure -Dr. K.N. Chandrasekharan Pillai

The Code of Criminal Procedure 1973 -S.N. Mishra

Code of Criminal Procedure - S.C. Sarkar (Two Volumes)

LL.B.IVth Semester
Paper-XVIII
Law of Evidence

Unit-I

Central Concept of Evidence, Section 3, Definition (Fact, relevant fact, evidence, oral and documentary, presumption, proving and disproving)

Relevance of facts, Doctrine of Res-gestae section, 7, 8, 9, 10

Unit II

Admission, Definition, Reason for admissibility of admission from of admission by party to proceeding Admission in civil cases (Section 17 to 23)

Confession, definition, Confession caused by threat, Inducement, Confession to police officer, Confession by accused while in police custody Section (24 to 30)

Unit-III

Dying declaration, requirement of section 32 dying declaration in English law, need for corroboration of dying declaration

Who is an expert, expert opinion, value of expert opinion

Oral and documentary evidence, Section (59 to 65)

Unit-IV

Examination of witnesses, Cross Examination and Re-examination

-Burden of Proof, On whom burden of proof lies, Burden of proof as to particular Facts, Burden of proving fact especially within knowledge, (Section 101-113)

Estoppel

Suggested Readings:

The Law of Evidence - Ratan Lal and Dhiraj Lal

Principle of the Law of Evidence - Dr. Avtar Singh

The Text Book on The Law of Evidence - Chief Justice M. Monir

Law of Evidence - Vepa P. Sarathi

Wigmore on Law of Evidence - Richard D. Friedman.

The Law of Evidence (In 2 Volumes)- Chief Justice M. Monir

Offences Against Child & Juvenile Offence

Unit-I

1. Special status of Child in the Constitution of India
2. U.N. declaration on Rights of the Child, 1959
3. U.N. Convention on Rights of the Child, 1989
 - Preamble, Rights of the Childs & Governmental obligation

Unit-II

4. Young Parsons Harmful Publication Act. 1956
5. Suppression of Immoral Traffic Act.,1956
 - Definition-Child, Brothel, Prostitution, Public Place, Corrective Institution, Protection Home, Substantive Provisions-Sections 3,4,5,5-A,5-B,7,9 & 10-A
6. Provisions regarding trafficking, Kidnapping & Sexual Abuse of Children Under I.P.C.

Unit-III

7. Cyber pornography in vowing Children:
 - i) I T Act, 2000: Ss. 67, 67- A,67-B, 67-C
 - ii) POCSO Act, 2012: Ss.13 to 15
 - iii) IPC: S.293
8. POCSO Act, 2012: Definitions, Provisions under Ss.(3) to (14)
9. Prevention of Child Marriage Act-2006
 - Definitions, Provisions Under Ss.3,4,5,9 to 12,15.

Unit-IV

10. Juvenile Justice (Care & Protection of Children)Act,2000

Paper-XIV (a)

Law relating to Crime Against Women

Unit-I

- Sexual Offences Against women
- Rape
- Molestation
- Eve-teasing
- Prostitution

Unit-II

- Prevention of Immoral Traffic
- Suppression of Immoral Traffic Act
- Prevention of Dowry
- Dowry Prohibition Act,1961
- Provision under the IPC
- Prevention of Domestic Violence
- Domestic Violence Act,2005

Unit-III

- Sexual Harassment at Work Place Act 2013
- Guidelines by Supreme Court in Vishakha's Case

Unit-IV

- Role of National commission for Women
- Prevention of Female Feticide
- Termination of Medical Pregnancy Act
- Role of NGOs
- **Suggested Readings:**
- Law relating to Women – Dr. Sayed Maqsood
- Law relating to Women – Dr. S.C. Tripathi
- Women and Law – Prof. Nomita Aggarwal
- Women and Law – Dr. Manjula Batra
- Women and Law – G.P. Reddy

Paper-XX Practical Paper

Alternative Dispute Resolution

This paper may have three components viz. Theory, Practical and viva.

The theory paper will be of 60 marks and the practical and viva will be of 30 marks and 10 marks respectively. Three practical's of 10 marks each shall be conducted by the department. It will be evaluated for 5 marks for written submissions and 5 marks for oral (advocacy)

A Theory Paper

1. Arbitration: aim and object, Nature and scope
2. Arbitration agreement
3. Power to refer parties to arbitration
4. Interim Measures

5. Composition of Arbitral Tribunal
6. Jurisdiction of Arbitral Proceedings
7. Conduct of Arbitral Proceeding

8. Making of Arbitral Award

9. Recourse against arbitral Award

10. Conciliation, Nature, Scope and Settlement

11. Negotiation' Lok Adalats

B-Practical Exercise

These practical shall be conducted through simulation and casestudies in the following areas ADR

1. Negotiation skills to be learned with simulated programme
2. Conciliation skills
3. Arbitration Law and Practice including International arbitration and arbitrate rules

Labour Law-I
LL.B. Vth Semester

Unit-I

Industrial Dispute Act, 1947-Historical Development, object and reasons, Definition, Authorities under Industrial Dispute Act, 1947, Reference of dispute to board and tribunals, strike and lockout, lay-off and retrenchment.

Unit-II

Workmen Compensation Act-1923,-workmen compensation laws in India, scope and application, Definition of certain important terms, employer liability for compensation, Amount of compensation distribution of compensation, employer compensation commissioners, Power of commissioner's .

Unit-III

Employees, State Insurance Act 1948-Historical background object and application, important definitions, employment injury, Benefits available under the Act, Maternity Benefits, Medical Benefits, Constitution of Employees Insurance Court, Powers of Employees Insurance Court, Reference to High Court, appeals.

Unit-IV

Trade Union Act 1926- History of Trade Union Movement, Registration of Trade Union, rights and liabilities, of registered trade Union, funds of trade union
Minimum Wages Act-1948- Aims and object of Minimum Wages Act
Fixing of minimum rates of wages, minimum wage, fair wage and living wage.

Suggested Readings:

Statutory Material - Trade Union Act, 1926, Industrial Employment (Standing Orders) Act, 1946 and Industrial Dispute Act, 1947
S.C. Srivastava, Industrial Relations and Labour Law, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi
Dr. S.C. Srivastava, Labour Law and Industrial Relations
Dr. S.K. Puri, Labour and Industrial Laws
Dr. V.G. Goswami, Labour Law and Industrial Law
S.N. Misra, Labour and Industrial Law
O.P. Malhotra, Industrial Disputes Act, Vol. I & II
Indian Law Institute – Cases and Materials on Labour Law and Labour Relations

Paper-XXII

UPZA and Land Reforms Act,1950

Unit-I

- 1- Aim and Object of the Zamindari Abolition and Land Reform Act
- 2- Definition
- 3- KUZA and L.R. Act, 1960 (Salient Features)

Unit-II

- 1- Acquisition of interest of Intermediteries and its consequences.
- 2- Gaon Sabha and Land Management Committee, Gram Panchayat their constitution, Power and Functions.
- 3- Gaon Fund, Consolidated Gaon Fund, Panel Lawyers.

Unit-III

- 1- Classes of Land Tenure Holders and their Rights
- 2- Ejectment- Ejectment from land of Public Utility
- 3- Ejectment of Trespassers.
- 4- Allotment of Land and Declaratory Suit
- 5- Collection of Land Revenue, Recovery of Arrears, Procedure for recovery of arrears, settlement.

Unit-IV-

- 1- Mutation Proceedings
- 2- Boundary Marks and Boundary Disputes
- 3- Procedure of Revenue Courts and Powers of Revenue Officers
- 4- Appeal, Reference, Revision and Review.

5- Suggested Readings:

- 6- Uttar Pradesh Land Laws. - R.R. Maurya
- 7- The Uttar Pradesh Imposition of - Yatindra Singh
- 8- Ceiling on Land Holding Act, 1960
- 9- U.P. Zamindari Abolition and Land Reforms Act, 1950
- 10- The U.P. Land Revenue Act, 1901

LL.B. Vth Semester
Insurance Law
Paper-XXIII

Unit-I

- Definition, Nature, Scope and kinds of Insurance Contract- Applicability of General Contract, Standard Contract and Insurance Law
- General Principles of Insurance Law- Insurable Interest, Utmost good Faith, Indemnity- Proximate cause, Subrogation Contribution, Warranty.

Unit-II

- The Risk- Meaning and Scope of Risk and kind
- Premium- Definition-Method of Payment, Return of Premium.
- Nomination and Assignment, Difference between Nomination and Assignment.
- Reinsurance- Kinds and Methods of Reinsurance
- Double Insurance

Unit-III

- Life Insurance- Nature and Scope of Life Insurance
- Nature and kinds of Policy Life Insurance Contract
- Procedure and Condition of Insurance Contract, Effects of Non-compliance
- Assignment Claims and Surrender of Policy, days of Grace, Forfeiture, Impact of Indisputability clause and Suicide, Disability Benefits.

Unit-IV

- General Insurance- Definition, Nature, Scope and Basic Principles of General Insurance
- State Control on Insurance Business in India-Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority Act, 1999.

Prescribed Books

- M.H.Srinivasam-Principals of Insurance law
- Mamta Chaturbedi-vk/kqfud chek fof/k
- Insurance Act 1938
- L.I.C.corporation Act.1956

Paper-XXIV

International Environmental Laws

Unit-I

- 1- Concept of Climate Change
- 2- Global Warming
- 3- Causes and Effects of Climate Change
- 4- United Nations Framework, Convention on Climate Change
- 5- Climate Regulations COP
- 6- Paris Agreement- General Features

Unit-II

- 1- Evaluation and Development of the Concept of Sustainable Development
- 2- United Nations Commission of Sustainable Development, 1993
- 3- United Nations Conference on Environmental and Development, 1992
 - Rio Declaration
 - Principles
 - Agenda-21
- 4- World Summit on Sustainable Development (WSSD), 2002

Unit-III

- 1- Deforestation- Causes and Effects
- 2- Effects on Climate Change
- 3- Concept of Reducing Emission
- 4- Forestry Principles, 1992
- 5- Deforestation and Degradation of Forests (REDD)

Unit-IV-

- 1- Loss of Bio-diversity
- 2- Bio-diversity convention established norms of International Environmental Laws
- 3- Doctrine of Inter-generational Equity
- 4- Principles of Preventive Action and Precaution
- 5- Polluter Pays Principle
- 6- Inter generational Equity
- 7- Common But Differentiated Responsibilities.
- 8- Suggested Readings:**
- 9- Armin Rosencraouz, Syam Diwan - Environmental Law & Policy in India: Cases

- 10- Marthal L. Noble Material & Statements
- 11- Rama Krishna - The Emergence of Environmental Law in
- 12- Developing
- 13- Countries- A Case Study of India
- 14- P. S. Jaswal and Nishta Jaswal - Environmental Law
- 15- R.G. Chaturvedi & M.N. Chaturvedi - Law on Protection of Environment and
- 16- Prevention of pollution
- 17-

Paper-XXIV(a)

Intellectual Property Rights

Unit-I

- 1- Introduction: Basic concept of IPR ;Nature, Commercial Exploitation IP; Enforcement of Right and Remedies against Infringement, International Charter of IP.
- 2- Patents : Introduction
- 3- Obtaining of Patent
- 4- Specification

Unit-II

- 1- Right and Obligation of the Patens and Transfer of Patent Rights
- 2- Infringement of Patents and Remedies
- 3- Industrial Designs
- 4- Rights conferred by designs-Infringement of copyright in design

Unit-III

- 1- Remedies against Infringement
- 2- Trade Marks
- 3- Property in Trade mark and Registration of Trade Marks
- 4- Infringement and Remedies
- 5- Copyright

Unit-IV

- 1- Introduction : Scope, nature subject matter of copyright
- 2- Authors and Ownership f Copyright
- 3- Rights conferred by copyrights
- 4- Infringement of copyright
- 5- Geographical Indications
- 6- Biological Diversity Act, 2007-Salient features
- 7- Suggested Readings:**
- 8- Intellectual Property - W.R. Cornish
- 9- Intellectual Property Law - R.K. Nagarajan
- 10- Copyright Law - P. Narayana
- 11- Indian Patents Law & Procedure - D. P. Mittal
- 12- Patent Law - P. Narayanan

13- Law Relating to Intellectual Property - Dr. B.L. Wadehra

Paper-XXV

Practical Training: Drafting, Pleading and Conveyancing

Note: This paper shall consist of THREE parts. Namely

- (1) Theory paper (Maximum Marks-60)
- (2) Internal Assessment (Maximum Marks-30)
- (3) Viva-Voce Examination (Maximum Marks-10)

Note: The question paper shall consist of 8 question. The student are required to attempt 4 questions. Each questions carries 15 marks.

Theory Paper

Part-A

Pleadings-

1. General object and function of pleadings.
2. Rules of pleading.
3. Particulars of pleading.
4. Alternative and Inconsistent stent pleading.
5. Essential requisite of plaint and written statement.

Part-B

Convincing-

Drafting of the Following-

CIVIL- 1. Plaint 2. Written statement 3. Intericutory Application

4. Original Petition 5. Affidavit

5. Execution petition 7.Memorandum of Appeal and revision

8. Petition under art 226 and 32 of the constitution.

CRIMINAL-1. Complaints 2. Criminal Misc. Petition 3.Bail Application 4. Memorandum of Appeal and Revision.

Part C

Drafting of the following-

(a) Sale Deed (2) Mortgage Deed (3) Lease Deed (4) Gift Deed (5) Promissory Note (6) Power of Attorney (7) Will

Internal Assessment- The student shall be required to draft I exercises each from part B and part-C as and when assigned by the Head of the department of Law VIVA-VOCE Examination-To test the understanding of legal practice in relation to drafting, pleading and conveyancing.

Paper-XXVI

Principles of Taxation Laws

Unit-I

- Definitions-Agricultural Income, Assessee, dividend, Income, Person, Charitable Purpose, Assessment Year, Previous year
- Income which does not form part of total Income

Unit-II

-Heads of Income-Salaries ,Income from House Property, Profit and Gains from Business and Professions, Capital gains, Income from other sources, Income from other persons to be included in assesses total income

Unit- III

- Double Taxation Relief
- Income Tax Authorities - Their constitution, powers and functions
- Procedure of Assessment- Regular Assessment of escaped income
- Assessment of Firms, Self-Assessment and Best Judgment Assessment

Unit-IV

- Deduction of Tax at source, Advance payment of tax
- Appeal, Revision and Reference
- Penalties and Prosecutions
- **Suggested Readings:**
- Dinesh Ahuja and Ravi Gupta, Systematic approach to Income Tax, (Latest Edition)
- Singhania, Student Guide to Income Tax,
- Taxation Laws-Kailash Rai
- Taxmann -(Latest Edition).

Paper-XXVII

Labour Law-II (Social Security & Social Welfare Legislation)

Unit-I Child Labour (Prohibition and Regulation) Act, 1986

- Object
- Definition
- Prohibition of employment of children in certain occupation
- Regulations of conditions of work of children
- Penalties
-

Unit-II Contract Labour (Regulation & Abolition) Act, 1970

- Object
- Definition
- Registration of establishment employing contract labour
- Licensing of contractors
- Welfare and health of contract labour
- Penalties and Procedure

Unit-III 1-Equal Remuneration Act, 1976

- Object
- Definition- Appropriate Government , man and woman, remuneration, same work or work of similar nature
- Payment of remuneration
- Advisory Committee
- Penalties

2-Maternity Benefit Act, 1961

- Object
- Definition- Employer, miscarriage, wages, establishment, woman
- prohibited work during certain period to a women
- Maternity benefits in various circumstances and procedure to clam such benefits
- Appointment, Powers and Duties of Inspectors
- Penalties

Unit-IV Factories Act, 1948

- Preliminary
- The inspecting Staff
- Health, Safety and Welfare provisions
- Working hours

- Employment of young persons
- Annual leave with wages
- Penalties

Suggested Readings:

S.C. Srivastava, Commentaries on Factories Act, 1948, Universal Law Publishing House, Delhi

H.L. Kumar, Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923

Dr. S.C. Srivastava, Labour Law and Industrial Relations

Dr. S.K. Puri, Labour and Industrial Laws

Dr. V.G. Goswami, Labour Law and Industrial Law

S.N. Misra, Labour and Industrial Law

Interpretation of Statutes

Unit-I

- Basic Principles of Interpretation
- Statutes
- Parts of Statutes
- Kinds of Statutes
- Intention of Legislature
- Meaning of Construction and Interpretation
- Purpose of interpretation
- Guiding rules of interpretation
- Literal rule, golden rule and mischief rule (Rule in Haeydon's case)

Unit-II

- Rules relating to meaning of general words
- Noscitur a sociis
- Ejesdem generis
- Reddendo singulari singularis
- Internal Aids of Construction

Unit-III

- Extrinsic Aids of Construction
- Historical Development
- Statutes in *per se materia*
- Effect of usage and practice
- Stare-decisis
- Modification of words to suit intention of legislature-Mandatory and Directory Provisions

Unit-IV

- Construction of Penal and Beneficial statutes

- Distinction between penal and remedial statutes
- Liberal Construction of remedial statutes
- Mens-rea in statutory offences
- Construction of taxing statutes

Suggested Readings:

- Interpretation of Statutes - Maxwell
- Interpretation of Statutes - Bindra N.S.
- Interpretation of Statutes - Singh G.P.
- Interpretation of Statutes - Bhattacharya T.
- Interpretation of Statutes - Mathur D.N.

Unit-1

- 1- Concept and Nature
- 2- Development of Media Laws
- 3- Importance of Media
- 4- Constitutional Guarantee

Unit-II –

- 1- Mass media and Legislature
 - i-Meaning of Parliamentary Privileges
 - ii-Origin, Development of Parliamentary Privileges
 - iii-Position in India
- 2- Mass Media and the Court
 - 1- Contempt of Court
 - 2- Under the Constitution
 - 3- Under the Act of 1971

Unit-III

- 1- Mass Media and the Individual
 - i- Law of Defamation
 - ii- Law of Privacy
- 2- Press Council and its Composition
 - i--Power and Function of the Press Council
 - iii- Composition of Board and Advisory Panel
 - iv- Codification of the Film

Unit-IV-

- 1- Regulation of Cable, TV Network (The Cable Television) Network (Regulation Amendment Act,2000)
 - (i) Regulation of Cable TV
 - (ii)
 - (ii) Seizure and Confiscation of Equipments
 - (iii) Miscellaneous
- 2- Journalistic Privileges
 - i- Journalistic ethics
 - ii- Advertising Codes
 - iii- Court room Reporting
 - iv- Crime Coverage

Suggested readings:

M chalapathi Rau: The Press

D D Basu: Press Laws

D D Basu: The Law of Press

A G Noorani: Freedom of Press in India

Parthasarthy , Rangaswami: The history of Journalism in India

Natarajan, J: History of Press in India.

Sarkar, R.C.S.: The Press in India.

Rayudu, C.S.: Mass Media: Laws and Regulations

Registrar of Newspapers: The Report of the Press Commissions.

Sindhvani, Trilok, N: Newspaper Economics and Management.

Gopal SAKsena: Television in India,: Changes and Challenges

HR Luthra: Indian Broadcasting

GNS Raghvan: PTI Story, Origin and Growth of the Indian Press and News Agency

J M Marilyn: TV News Ethics

Vir Paka and V S Gupta: Handbook of Journalism and Mass Communication

Paper-XXIV

Human Rights: Law and Practice

Unit-I

- 1- Concept of Human Rights
- 2- Origin and Development of Human Right
- 3- Universal Declaration of Human Rights

Unit-II

- 1- International Covenants of Human Rights, International Covenants of Civil and Political Rights, International Covenants of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights.
- 2- International Covenants on Inhuman Acts- Genocide, Apartheids, Torture, Slavery, Slave Trade, Forced and Compulsory labour, Traffic in Persons and Prostitution, Women Racial Discrimination.
- 3- Vulnerable groups and Human Rights, Women, Children and Migrant workers, Refugees, Older Persons, Disabled person, Indigenous People

Unit-III

- 1- International Conferences on Human Rights
- 2- International Humanitarian Laws
- 3- Human Rights and Terrorism

Unit-IV-

- 1- Internal Covenants and the Indian Constitution
- 2- Human Rights Commission in India : Human Rights Act, 1993
- 3- Suggested Readings:**
- 4- The World of Women in Pursuit of Human Rights - Patanjali Nandan Chaturvedi
- 5- The United Nations & The Human Rights - Patanjali Nandan Chaturvedi
- 6- Judicial Review of Administrative Actions - De. Smith
- 7- Human Rights for Children in Indian Evolution - Sudip Chakraborty
- 8- Policies and Publications
- 9- Human Rights – An Introduction - Darren J.D'byrne
- 10- Human Rights - D.D. Basu
- 11- Human Rights - Thomas Buergenthan

LL.B. VIth Semester

Paper- XXX

Moot Court, Pre-Trial Preparations and Internship

(Practical paper)

Part- A Moot Court

Every student will do at least three moot courts with 10 marks each

The moot court work will be on assigned problems and it will be evaluated for 5 marks for written submission and 5 marks for oral advocacy.

Part B Observance of Court Proceedings

Every student will attend the court proceedings at least for 20 working days. The student shall be required to visit the court in the prescribed Uniform. They will maintain a record and enter the various steps observed during their attendance on different days in the Court assignment. This scheme will carry 30 marks.

Part-C Pre-trial Preparations

Each student will observe two interviewing sessions of clients at the lawyer's office/Legal Aid Office and record the proceeding in a diary which will carry 15 marks. Each student will further observe the preparation of documents and court

papers by the Advocate and the procedure for the filing the suit\petition. This will be recorded in the diary which will carry 15 marks.

Part D Viva-Voce Examination

This paper will on all the above three aspects. This will carry 10 marks.

SYLLABUS OF QUALIFYING PAPER OF GERERAL ENGLISH

Time-2 hours

Maximum-60

Minimum-22

Note- Attempt any 5 (out of 8) questions. All questions carry equal marks.

- i. Numbers- Singular and Plural
 - ii. Gender :Masculine to Feminine and vice-verse
 - iii. Prepositions
 - iv. Punctuation- Uses
 - v. Articles
 - vi. Simple Translation (of Words and sentences)
 - vii. Formation of –
 - i) Nouns from verbs(e.g. use of –ment,sion, tion,-al)
 - ii) Nouns from Adjective (eg. Use of –ity,-ty—acy,-dom etc.)
 - iii) Adjective from Noun (e.g. ‘ Beauty’ to ‘ Beautiful’ etc)
- 8- Legal Words and Phrases
- i) Translation (English to Hindi & Vice-versa)
 - ii) Meaning of Legal Phrases, words and maxims.